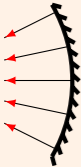
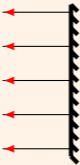


Focusing



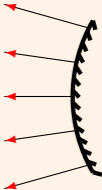
$$\kappa < 0$$

Flat



$$\kappa = 0$$

Scattering



$$\kappa > 0$$